

Conventions and Protocols !



Notable Conventions and Protocols for addressing various global environmental issues:

- ❖ **Ramsar Convention** - Conservation and Sustainable Use of **Wetlands**
- ❖ **Bonn Convention** - Conservation of **Migratory Species of Wild Animals**
- ❖ **Vienna Convention** - Protection of the **Ozone Layer**
- ❖ **Montreal Protocol** - Phasing out **Ozone Depleting Substances**
- ❖ **Minamata Convention** - Reduction of **Mercury Emissions and Exposure**
- ❖ **Geneva Protocol** - Prohibition of **Chemical and Biological Weapons**

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- ❖ **Basel Convention** - Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes
- ❖ **UNFCCC** - United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change is Framework for Global Climate Change Action
- ❖ **Kyoto Protocol** - Reduction of Greenhouse Gas Emissions
- ❖ **Paris Agreement** - Global Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation
- ❖ **CBD** - Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity
- ❖ **Cartagena Protocol** - Safe Handling of Genetically Modified Organisms

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- ❖ **Nagoya Protocol** - Access to Genetic Resources and Benefit Sharing
- ❖ **Rotterdam Convention** - Prior Informed Consent for Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides
- ❖ **Stockholm Convention** - Elimination or Restriction of Persistent Organic Pollutants

These agreements and treaties demonstrate international cooperation and efforts to address environmental challenges.